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(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): McSWIGGEN, James [US/US]; 4866 Franklin Drive, Boulder, CO 80301 (US). BEIGELMAN, Leonid [US/US]; 5530 Colt Drive, Longmont, CO 80503 (US). MACEJAK, Dennis [US/US]; 6595 Union Street, Arvada, CO 80004 (US). ZINNEN, Shawn [US/US]; 2378 Birch Street, Denver, CO 80207 (US). PAVCO, Pamela [US/US]; 705 Barberry Circle, Lafayette, CO 80026 (US). MORRISSEY, David

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(54) Title: RNA INTERFERENCE MEDIATED INHIBITION OF GENE EXPRESSION USING CHEMICALLY MODIFIED SHORT INTERFERING NUCLEIC ACID

HCV/Replicon KJ#1-Clone A Cells transfected with 0.5µl/well LFA 2K-72 hours

(57) Abstract: The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating gene expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to synthetic chemically modified small nucleic acid molecules, such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (siRNA), double-stranded RNA (dsRNA), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (shRNA) molecules capable of mediating RNA interference (RNAi) against target nucleic acid sequences. The small nucleic acid molecules are useful in the treatment

of any disease or condition that responds to modulation of gene expression or activity in a cell, tissue, or organism.